The purpose of contracting financial derivative instruments is: (i) to partially cover the financial risks of exposure to exchange rates, interest rates, and prices of certain metals; or (ii) to realize financial returns due to the behavior of the underlying. The decision to contract an economic financial hedge is based on market conditions, the expectation of such instrument at a given date, and the domestic and international economic context of the economic indicators that influence the Entity's operations.

The transactions performed with foreign exchange and/or interest rate forwards and swaps; as well as embedded derivatives, are summarized below:


Open and closed transactions with hedge forwards to purchase foreign currency are summarized below:


The transactions opened and settled with hedge swaps to purchase metals:

| Instrument | Notional |  | Maturity | Valuation as of December 31, 2015 |  |  |  | Gain (loss) on settlement Cost of sale |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Asset (liability) |  | Comprehensive income |  |  |  |
|  | Amount ('000) | Unit |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Copper swaps purchase | 1,441 | Tons | January to December 2016 | \$ | $(12,888)$ | \$ | 10,602 | \$ | - |
| Copper swaps purchase | 3,139 | Tons | During 2015 |  | - |  | - |  | 10,834 |
| Aluminum swaps purchase | 345 | Tons | January to March 2016 |  | (134) |  | 94 |  | - |
| Aluminum swaps purchase | 3,270 | Tons | During 2015 |  | - |  | - |  | 12,266 |
| Total at December 31, 2015 |  |  |  | \$ | $(13,022)$ | \$ | 10,696 | \$ | 23,100 |
| Total at December 31, 2014 |  |  |  | \$ | $(5,562)$ | \$ | 3,812 | \$ | 162 |
| Total at December 31, 2013 |  |  |  | \$ | 2,978 | \$ | $(2,085)$ | \$ | 12,537 |

