The purpose of contracting financial derivative instruments is: (i) to partially cover the financial risks of exposure to exchange rates, interest rates, and prices of certain metals; or (ii) to realize financial returns due to the behavior of the underlying. The decision to contract an economic financial hedge is based on market conditions, the expectation of such instrument at a given date, and the domestic and international economic context of the economic indicators that influence the Entity's operations.

The transactions performed with foreign exchange and/or interest rate forwards and swaps; as well as embedded derivatives, are summarized below:

					Valuation as of December 31, 2015							
Instrument	Designated as	Notic	onal Unit	 Maturity		Asset (liability)	Net income Income of year of prior year			Gain (loss) on settlement		
Dollar forwards	Purchase	1,984,000	US	During 2015	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	(334,540)
Dollar forwards	Sale	535,000	US	March 2016		(54,147)		54,147		_		_
Dollar forwards	Sale	1,984,000	US	During 2015		-		_		-		1,262,158
LIBOR swaps to fixed rate	Purchase	50,000	US	February 2030 and								
				February 2035		41,818		(41,818)		-		6,311
TIIE swaps to fixed rate	Purchase	8,600,000	MX	May 2017 to April 2027		(317,898)		(314,749)		632,647		352,061
TIIE swaps to fixed rate	Purchase	1,000,000	MX	During 2015		-		-		-		101,850
Fixed rate swaps to TIIE	Sale	1,700,000	ΜX	June 2017 and May 2018		152,290		61,147		(213,437)		(99,646)
Total at December 31, 2015				\$	(177,937)	\$	(241,273)	\$	419,210	\$	1,288,194	
Total at December 31, 2014					\$	(424,490)	\$	(154,954)	\$	579,444	\$	828,819
Total at December 31, 2013					\$	(593,380)	\$	(95,489)	\$	688,869	\$	76,392

Open and closed transactions with hedge forwards to purchase foreign currency are summarized below:

Valuation as of					of			
			December 31, 2015				Gain	
Notional				Asset		mprehensive	(loss) on	
Amount ('000)	Unit	- Maturity	(liability) income		settlement			
16,835	Euro	January 2016 to December 2017	\$	(20,938)	\$	14,657	\$	-
10,235	Euro	During 2015		-		-		37,560
			\$	(20,938)	\$	14,657	\$	37,560
Total at December 31, 2014			\$	(27,112)	\$	18,978	\$	(2,364)
			\$	4,889	\$	(3,442)	\$	2,573
	Amount ('000) 16,835	Amount ('000) Unit 16,835 Euro	Amount ('000)         Unit         Maturity           16,835         Euro         January 2016 to December 2017	Amount ('000)         Unit         Maturity           16,835         Euro         January 2016 to December 2017         \$	Notional   Amount ('000)   Unit   Maturity   Maturity   (liability)	Notional Amount ('000)         Unit         Maturity         December 2017 (liability)         \$ (20,938)         \$ 10,235         Euro         January 2016 to December 2017         \$ (20,938)         \$ 20,938 <t< th=""><th>Notional Notional Notional Notional         December 3. 2015           Amount ('000)         Unit         Maturity         Asset (liability)         Comprehensive income           16,835         Euro         January 2016 to December 2017         \$ (20,938)         \$ 14,657           10,235         Euro         During 2015         −         −           \$ (20,938)         \$ 14,657           \$ (20,938)         \$ 14,657           \$ (20,938)         \$ 14,657           \$ (27,112)         \$ 18,978</th><th>Notional         December 31, 2015         Asset Comprehensive (liability)         Comprehensive services           Amount ('000)         Unit         Maturity         (20,938)         \$ 14,657         \$ 10,235         Euro         During 2015         —&lt;</th></t<>	Notional Notional Notional Notional         December 3. 2015           Amount ('000)         Unit         Maturity         Asset (liability)         Comprehensive income           16,835         Euro         January 2016 to December 2017         \$ (20,938)         \$ 14,657           10,235         Euro         During 2015         −         −           \$ (20,938)         \$ 14,657           \$ (20,938)         \$ 14,657           \$ (20,938)         \$ 14,657           \$ (27,112)         \$ 18,978	Notional         December 31, 2015         Asset Comprehensive (liability)         Comprehensive services           Amount ('000)         Unit         Maturity         (20,938)         \$ 14,657         \$ 10,235         Euro         During 2015         —<

Copper swaps purchase

Copper swaps purchase

Aluminum swaps purchase

Aluminum swaps purchase

Total at December 31, 2015

Total at December 31, 2014

Total at **December 31**, 2013

Instrument

Notional
Amount ('000)

1.441

3,139

345

3,270

Unit

Tons

Tons

Tons

Tons

Maturity

January to December 2016

During 2015

January to March 2016

During 2015

Valuation as of

December 31, 2015

Asset

(liability)

(12.888)

(134)

(13.022)

(5,562)

2,978

Comprehensive

income

10.602

10,696

3,812

(2,085)

94

Gain

(loss) on

settlement

Cost of sale

10,834

12,266

23,100

12,537

162

The transactions opened and settled with hedge swaps to purchase metals: